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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Definition.—State economic areas are relatively homogeneous subdivisions of States. They consist of single counties or groups of counties which have similar economic and social characteristics. The boundaries of these areas have been drawn in such a way that each State is subdivided into relatively few parts, with each part having certain significant characteristics which distinguish it from adjoining areas. The SEA's, as delineated, are shown on the map of the United States on pages VIII and IX. The counties comprising each SEA are listed at the end of this appendix.

State economic areas were originally delineated for the 1950 census. The 1960 set of State economic areas represented a limited revision of the 1950 areas in order to take into account changes in the definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas and to create areas for Alaska and Hawaii. The 1970 set of State economic areas is the same as in 1960, except for the designation of Brown County, Wisconsin, as a separate SEA. Thus, there are 510 SEA's in 1970 instead of the 509 in 1960.

Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan SEA's.—The combination of counties into State economic areas has been made for the entire country, and in this process the larger standard metropolitan statistical areas (those in 1960 with a central city of 50,000 or more and a total population of 100,000 or more) have been recognized as metropolitan State economic areas. When a standard metropolitan statistical area is located in two or more States, each State part becomes a separate metropolitan State economic area. In New England this correspondence of metropolitan State economic areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas does not exist because State economic areas are composed of whole counties, whereas standard metropolitan statistical areas are built up from towns. Here, a county with more than half its population in one or more standard metropolitan statistical areas is classified as a metropolitan State economic area if the county or a combination of counties containing the standard metropolitan statistical area or areas has 100,000 inhabitants or more.

State economic areas are identified by the name of the State in which they are located followed by a letter (A, B, C, etc.) or a number (1, 2, 3,

etc.). Metropolitan SEA's are identified by the letter suffix and the nonmetropolitan SEA's by the number suffix.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967 the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) has added 16 SMSA's, of which 2 were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this report.

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few SMSA's where portions of counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the SMSA. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties.

Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area

MAINE	VERMONT—Con.	CONNECTICUT—Con.	NEW YORK—Con.	NEW JERSEY—Con.
AREA 1 Aroostook	AREA 2—Con. Rutland Washington Windham Windsor	AREA A Fairfield	AREA 9 Columbia Dutchess Greene Orange Putnam Sullivan Ulster	AREA B Essex Morris Union
AREA 2 Franklin Oxford Penobscot Piscataquis Somerset	MASSACHUSETTS	AREA B New Haven	AREA A Erie Niagara	AREA C Mercer
AREA 3 Hancock Knox Lincoln Waldo Washington	AREA 1 Franklin	AREA C Hartford	AREA B Monroe	AREA D Burlington Camden Gloucester
AREA 4 Androscoggin Kennebec Sagadahoc York	AREA 2 Barnstable Dukes Nantucket	NEW YORK	AREA C Madison Onondaga Oswego	AREA E Atlantic
AREA A Cumberland	AREA A Hampden Hampshire	AREA 1 Orleans Wayne	AREA D Herkimer Oneida	AREA F Salem
NEW HAMPSHIRE	AREA B Worcester	AREA 2 Genesee Livingston Ontario Seneca Wyoming Yates	AREA E Broome	AREA G Bergen Passaic
AREA 1 Belknap Carroll Coos Grafton Sullivan	AREA C Essex Middlesex Norfolk Suffolk	AREA 3 Allegany Cattaraugus Chautauqua Chemung Schuyler Steuben Tioga Tompkins	AREA F Albany Rensselaer Saratoga Schenectady	AREA H Hudson
AREA 2 Cheshire Merrimack Rockingham Strafford	AREA D Plymouth	AREA 4 Cayuga Cortland	AREA G Bronx Kings Nassau New York Queens Richmond Rockland Suffolk Westchester	PENNSYLVANIA
AREA A Hillsborough	AREA E Bristol	AREA 5 Fulton Hamilton Montgomery	NEW JERSEY	AREA 1 Armstrong Butler Crawford Lawrence McKean Mercer Venango Warren
VERMONT	AREA F Berkshire	AREA 6 Chenango Delaware Otsego Schoharie	AREA 1 Hunterdon Middlesex Monmouth Somerset Sussex	AREA 2 Bradford Potter Susquehanna Tioga Wayne Wyoming
AREA 1 Addison Chittenden Franklin Grand Isle Orleans	RHODE ISLAND	AREA 7 Clinton Essex Franklin Jefferson Lewis St. Lawrence	AREA 2 Cape May Cumberland Ocean	AREA 3 Cameron Clinton Elk Forest Lycoming Sullivan
AREA 2 Bennington Caledonia Essex Lamoille Orange	AREA 1 Newport Washington	AREA 8 Warren Washington	AREA A Warren	AREA 4 Clarion Clearfield Fayette Greene Indiana Jefferson
	AREA A Bristol Kent Providence			
	CONNECTICUT			
	AREA 1 Litchfield			
	AREA 2 Middlesex New London Tolland Windham			

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>PENNSYLVANIA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5 Bedford Centre Fulton Huntingdon Juniata Mifflin Perry Snyder Union</p> <p>AREA 6 Carbon Columbia Monroe Montour Northumberland Pike Schuylkill</p> <p>AREA 7 Adams Franklin Lebanon</p> <p>AREA A Erie</p> <p>AREA B Bucks Chester Delaware Montgomery Philadelphia</p> <p>AREA C Lackawanna</p> <p>AREA D Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland</p> <p>AREA E Cambria Somerset</p> <p>AREA F Blair</p> <p>AREA G Luzerne</p> <p>AREA H Cumberland Dauphin</p> <p>AREA J York</p> <p>AREA K Lancaster</p>	<p>PENNSYLVANIA—Con.</p> <p>AREA L Berks</p> <p>AREA M Lehigh Northampton</p> <p>OHIO</p> <p>AREA 1 Defiance Fulton Henry Ottawa Paulding Putnam Sandusky Van Wert Williams Wood</p> <p>AREA 2 Auglaize Crawford Hancock Hardin Logan Marion Mercer Seneca Union Wyandot</p> <p>AREA 3 Champaign Clinton Darke Delaware Fayette Madison Pickaway Preble Shelby Warren</p> <p>AREA 4 Ashland Erie Holmes Huron Medina Richland Wayne</p> <p>AREA 5 Ashtabula Columbiana</p>	<p>OHIO—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con. Geauga Portage</p> <p>AREA 6 Carroll Coshocton Fairfield Guernsey Harrison Jefferson Knox Licking Morrow Muskingum Perry Tuscarawas</p> <p>AREA 7 Adams Brown Clermont Highland Ross</p> <p>AREA 8 Athens Gallia Hocking Jackson Meigs Monroe Morgan Noble Pike Scioto Vinton Washington</p> <p>AREA A Lucas</p> <p>AREA B Franklin</p> <p>AREA C Greene Miami Montgomery</p> <p>AREA D Butler</p> <p>AREA E Cuyahoga Lake</p> <p>AREA F Summit</p> <p>AREA G Stark</p>	<p>OHIO—Con.</p> <p>AREA H Mahoning Trumbull</p> <p>AREA J Belmont</p> <p>AREA K Hamilton</p> <p>AREA L Lawrence</p> <p>AREA M Lorain</p> <p>AREA N Clarke</p> <p>AREA O Allen</p> <p>INDIANA</p> <p>AREA 1 Elkhart La Porte</p> <p>AREA 2 Fulton Jasper Kosciusko Marshall Newton Pulaski Starke</p> <p>AREA 3 Adams Blackford De Kalb Huntington Jay Lagrange Noble Steuben Wells Whitley</p> <p>AREA 4 Fayette Grant Henry Howard Madison Randolph Union Wayne</p> <p>AREA 5 Bartholomew Boone</p>	<p>INDIANA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con. Decatur Hamilton Hancock Hendricks Johnson Putnam Rush Shelby Tipton</p> <p>AREA 6 Clay Davies Gibson Greene Knox Morgan Owen Pike Posey Spencer Sullivan Warrick</p> <p>AREA 7 Brown Crawford Dubois Harrison Lawrence Martin Monroe Orange Perry Washington</p> <p>AREA 8 Dearborn Franklin Jackson Jefferson Jennings Ohio Ripley Scott Switzerland</p> <p>AREA 9 Benton Carroll Cass Clinton Fountain Miami Montgomery Parke Tippecanoe</p>
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APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

INDIANA—Con.	ILLINOIS—Con.	ILLINOIS—Con.	MICHIGAN—Con.	MICHIGAN—Con.
AREA 9—Con. Vermillion Wabash Warren White	AREA 4—Con. Calhoun Greene Jersey Macoupin Montgomery Morgan Pike Schuyler Scott	AREA 9—Con. Edwards Gallatin Lawrence Wabash White	AREA 1—Con. Marquette Ontonagon	AREA 6—Con. Muskegon Ottawa Van Buren
AREA A Lake Porter	AREA 5 Grund Kankakee Kendall La Salle	AREA 10 Franklin Jefferson Perry Saline Williamson	AREA 2 Alger Chippewa Delta Luce Mackinac Menominee Schoolcraft	AREA 7 Ionia Lapeer Livingston Shiawassee
AREA B St. Joseph	AREA 6 Cass Champaign Christian Coles De Witt Douglas Edgar Ford Iroquois Livingston Logan McLean Mason Menard Moultrie Piatt Shelby Vermillion Woodford	AREA 11 Alexander Hardin Jackson Johnson Massac Pope Pulaski Union	AREA 3 Benzie Grand Traverse Leelanau Manistee Mason Oceana	AREA 8 Monroe St. Clair
AREA C Allen	AREA 7 Bond Clinton Effingham Fayette Monroe Randolph Washington	AREA A Rock Island	AREA 4 Alcona Alpena Antrim Arenac Charlevoix Cheboygan Clare Crawford Emmet Gladwin Iosco Kalkaska Lake Mecosta Missaukee Montmorency Newaygo Ogemaw Osceola Oscoda Otsego Presque Isle Roscommon Wexford	AREA 9 Barry Branch Calhoun Cass Hillsdale Lenawee St. Joseph
AREA D Marion	AREA 8 Clay Cumberland Hamilton Jasper Marion Richland Wayne	AREA B Winnabago	AREA 5 Gratiot Huron Isabella Midland Montcalm Sanilac Tuscola	AREA A Saginaw
AREA E Vanderburgh	AREA 9 Clark Crawford	AREA C Cook Du Page Kane Lake McHenry Will	AREA 6 Allegan Berrien	AREA B Kent
AREA F Clark Floyd		AREA D Peoria Tazewell		AREA C Bay
AREA G Vigo		AREA E Sangamon		AREA D Genesee
AREA H Delaware		AREA F Madison St. Clair		AREA E Clinton Eaton Ingham
ILLINOIS		AREA G Macon		AREA F Macomb Oakland Wayne
AREA 1 Carroll De Kalb Jo Daviess Lee Ogle Stephenson Whiteside		MICHIGAN		AREA G Kalamazoo
AREA 2 Boone		AREA 1 Baraga Dickinson Gogebic Houghton Iron Keweenaw		AREA H Jackson
AREA 3 Bureau Fulton Hancock Henderson Henry Knox McDonough Marshall Mercer Putnam Stark Warren				AREA J Washtenaw
AREA 4 Adams Brown				WISCONSIN
				AREA 1 Ashland Bayfield Burnett Florence Forest

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>WISCONSIN—Con.</p> <p>AREA 1—Con. Iron Langlade Lincoln Oneida Price Rusk Sawyer Vilas Washburn</p> <p>AREA 2 Barron Buffalo Dunn La Crosse Monroe Pepin Pierce Polk Richland St. Croix Sauk Trempealeau Vernon</p> <p>AREA 3 Crawford Grant Green Iowa Lafayette</p> <p>AREA 4 Chippewa Clark Eau Claire Marathon Taylor Wood</p> <p>AREA 5 Adams Jackson Juneau Marquette Portage Waushara</p> <p>AREA 6 Door Kewaunee Marinette Menominee Oconto Shawano Waupaca</p>	<p>WISCONSIN—Con.</p> <p>AREA 7 Calumet Fond du Lac Manitowoc Outagamie Sheboygan Winnebago</p> <p>AREA 8 Columbia Dodge Green Lake Jefferson Ozaukee Rock Walworth Washington</p> <p>AREA A Douglas</p> <p>AREA B Dane</p> <p>AREA C Milwaukee</p> <p>AREA D Racine</p> <p>AREA E Waukesha</p> <p>AREA F Kenosha</p> <p>AREA G Brown</p> <p>MINNESOTA</p> <p>AREA 1 Clay Kittson Marshall Norman Pennington Polk Red Lake Roseau Wilkin</p> <p>AREA 2 Aitkin Beltrami Carlton Cass Clearwater Cook Crow Wing Hubbard</p>	<p>MINNESOTA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2—Con. Itasca Koochiching Lake Lake of the Woods</p> <p>AREA 3 Becker Douglas Mahnommen Otter Tail Todd Wadena</p> <p>AREA 4 Benton Chisago Isanti Kanabec Mille Lacs Morrison Pine Sherburne</p> <p>AREA 5 Big Stone Chippewa Grant Kandiyohi Lac qui Parle Pope Redwood Renville Stevens Swift Traverse Yellow Medicine</p> <p>AREA 6 Carver Dodge Goodhue McLeod Meeker Olmsted Rice Scott Stearns Steele Wabasha Winona Wright</p> <p>AREA 7 Blue Earth Brown Fillmore Freeborn Houston</p>	<p>MINNESOTA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 7—Con. Le Sueur Mower Nicollet Sibley Waseca</p> <p>AREA 8 Cottonwood Faribault Jackson Lincoln Lyon Martin Murray Nobles Pipestone Rock Watonwan</p> <p>AREA A St. Louis</p> <p>AREA B Anoka Dakota Hennepin Ramsey Washington</p> <p>IOWA</p> <p>AREA 1 Audubon Buena Vista Carroll Cass Cherokee Crawford Fremont Harrison Ida Lyon Mills Monona Montgomery O'Brien Page Plymouth Sac Shelby Sioux</p> <p>AREA 2 Boone Calhoun Clay Dallas</p>	<p>IOWA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2—Con. Dickinson Emmet Franklin Greene Hamilton Hancock Hardin Humboldt Kossuth Osceola Palo Alto Pocahontas Story Webster Wright</p> <p>AREA 3 Adair Adams Appanoose Clarke Davis Decatur Guthrie Jefferson Lucas Madison Marion Monroe Ringgold Taylor Union Van Buren Wapello Warren Wayne</p> <p>AREA 4 Allamakee Bremer Buchanan Butler Cerro Gordo Chickasaw Clayton Delaware Fayette Floyd Howard Mitchell Winnebago Winneshiek Worth</p> <p>AREA 5 Benton Grundy</p>
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APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>IOWA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con.</p> <p>Henry Iowa Jasper Keokuk Mahaska Marshall Poweshiek Tama Washington</p> <p>AREA 6</p> <p>Cedar Clinton Des Moines Dubuque Jackson Johnson Jones Lee Louisa Muscatine</p> <p>AREA A</p> <p>Woodbury</p> <p>AREA B</p> <p>Pottawattamie</p> <p>AREA C</p> <p>Polk</p> <p>AREA D</p> <p>Scott</p> <p>AREA E</p> <p>Black Hawk</p> <p>AREA F</p> <p>Linn</p>	<p>MISSOURI—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2—Con.</p> <p>Caldwell Callaway Chariton Clark Davies De Kalb Gentry Grundy Harrison Howard Knox Lewis Lincoln Linn Livingston Macon Marion Mercer Monroe Montgomery Pike Putnam Ralls Randolph Schuyler Scotland Shelby Sullivan Worth</p> <p>AREA 3</p> <p>Barton Bates Cass Cedar Cooper Dade Henry Johnson Pettis St. Clair Vernon</p> <p>AREA 4</p> <p>Barry Jasper Lawrence McDonald Newton</p> <p>AREA 5</p> <p>Benton Camden Crawford Hickory Laclede Maries</p>	<p>MISSOURI—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con.</p> <p>Miller Morgan Phelps Pulaski Washington</p> <p>AREA 6</p> <p>Bollinger Cape Girardeau Cole Franklin Gasconade Moniteau Osage Perry Ste. Genevieve Warren</p> <p>AREA 7</p> <p>Christian Dallas Douglas Howell Ozark Polk Stone Taney Texas Webster Wright</p> <p>AREA 8</p> <p>Carter Dent Iron Madison Oregon Reynolds Ripley St. Francois Shannon Wayne</p> <p>AREA 9</p> <p>Butler Dunklin Mississippi New Madrid Pemiscot Scott Stoddard</p> <p>AREA A</p> <p>Clay Jackson</p> <p>AREA B</p> <p>Jefferson St. Charles</p>	<p>MISSOURI—Con.</p> <p>AREA 8—Con.</p> <p>St. Louis St. Louis city</p> <p>AREA C</p> <p>Greene</p> <p>NORTH DAKOTA</p> <p>AREA 1</p> <p>Adams Billings Bowman Dunn Golden Valley Grant Hettinger McKenzie Mercer Morton Oliver Sioux Slope Stark</p> <p>AREA 2</p> <p>Burke Burleigh Divide Emmons Kidder Logan McIntosh McLean Mountrail Sheridan Williams</p> <p>AREA 3</p> <p>Barnes Benson Bottineau Cavalier Eddy Foster Griggs La Moure McHenry Nelson Pierce Ramsey Renville Rolette Steele Stutsman Towner Ward Wells</p>	<p>NORTH DAKOTA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 4</p> <p>Cass Grand Forks Pembina Traill Walsh</p> <p>AREA 5</p> <p>Dickey Ransom Richland Sargent</p> <p>SOUTH DAKOTA</p> <p>AREA 1</p> <p>Bennett Butte Corson Custer Dewey Fall River Haakon Harding Jackson Jones Lawrence Lyman Meade Mellette Pennington Perkins Shannon Stanley Todd Washabaugh Ziebach</p> <p>AREA 2</p> <p>Beadle Brown Campbell Clark Day Edmunds Faulk Hand Hughes Hyde McPherson Marshall Potter Spink Sully Walworth</p>
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APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 3 Aurora Bon Homme Brule Buffalo Charles Mix Davidson Douglas Gregory Hanson Hutchinson Jerauld McCook Miner Sanborn Tripp</p> <p>AREA 4 Brookings Codington Deuel Grant Hamlin Kingsbury Roberts</p> <p>AREA 5 Clay Lake Lincoln Minnehaha Moody Turner Union Yankton</p>	<p>NEBRASKA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 1—Con. Thomas Wheeler</p> <p>AREA 2 Banner Box Butte Chase Cheyenne Deuel Keith Kimball Morrill Perkins Scotts Bluff</p> <p>AREA 3 Antelope Boone Boyd Buffalo Colfax Custer Dawson Greeley Hall Howard Knox Lincoln Madison Merrick Nance Pierce Platte Sherman Stanton Valley</p> <p>AREA 4 Dundy Franklin Frontier Furnas Gosper Harlan Hayes Hitchcock Kearney Nuckolls Phelps Red Willow Webster</p> <p>AREA 5 Adams Butler Clay Fillmore</p>	<p>NEBRASKA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con. Hamilton Jefferson Polk Saline Seward Thayer York</p> <p>AREA 6 Burt Cedar Cuming Dakota Dixon Dodge Thurston Washington Wayne</p> <p>AREA 7 Cass Gage Johnson Nemaha Otoe Pawnee Richardson Saunders</p> <p>AREA A Lancaster</p> <p>AREA B Douglas Sarpy</p>	<p>KANSAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 1—Con. Wallace Wichita</p> <p>AREA 2 Barton Cheyenne Decatur Edwards Ellis Ellsworth Finney Gove Graham Hodgeman Kiowa Lane Lincoln Mitchell Ness Osborne Pawnee Pratt Rawlins Rooks Rush Russell Sheridan Sherman Stafford Thomas Trego</p> <p>AREA 3 Clay Cloud Dickinson Harper Harvey Kingman McPherson Marion Ottawa Reno Rice Saline Sumner</p> <p>AREA 4 Jewell Marshall Norton Phillips Republic Smith Washington</p>	<p>KANSAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5 Butler Chase Chautauqua Cowley Elk Geary Greenwood Lyon Morris Pottawatomie Riley Wabaunsee</p> <p>AREA 6 Atchison Brown Doniphan Douglas Jackson Jefferson Leavenworth Nemaha</p> <p>AREA 7 Allen Anderson Bourbon Coffey Franklin Linn Miami Osage Woodson</p> <p>AREA 8 Cherokee Crawford Labette Montgomery Neosho Wilson</p> <p>AREA A Sedgwick</p> <p>AREA B Johnson Wyandotte</p> <p>AREA C Shawnee</p>
<p>NEBRASKA</p> <p>AREA 1 Arthur Blaine Brown Cherry Dawes Garden Garfield Grant Holt Hooker Keya Paha Logan Loup McPherson Rock Sheridan Sioux</p>		<p>KANSAS</p> <p>AREA 1 Barber Clark Comanche Ford Grant Gray Greeley Hamilton Haskell Kearny Logan Meade Morton Scott Seward Stanton Stevens</p>		<p>DELAWARE</p> <p>AREA 1 Kent Sussex</p> <p>AREA A New Castle</p>

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

MARYLAND	VIRGINIA—Con.	VIRGINIA—Con.	VIRGINIA—Con.	WEST VIRGINIA—Con.
AREA 1 Allegany Garrett	AREA 2—Con. Smyth Washington Wythe Bristol city Galax city	AREA 6—Con. Dinwiddie Fluvanna Goochland Louisa Nelson Nottoway Powhatan Prince Edward Bedford city Colonial Heights city Petersburg city	AREA 10—Con. Emporia city Franklin city Hopewell city Suffolk city	AREA 2—Con. Putnam Ritchie Roane Upshur Webster Wirt
AREA 2 Frederick Harford Washington	AREA 3 Alleghany Bath Botetourt Craig Floyd Giles Highland Montgomery Pulaski Rockbridge Buena Vista city Clifton Forge city Covington city Lexington city Radford city	AREA 7 Brunswick Charlotte Franklin Halifax Henry Lunenburg Mecklenburg Patrick Pittsylvania Danville city Martinsville city South Boston city	AREA A Roanoke Roanoke city Salem city	AREA 3 Barbour Harrison Marion Monongalia Preston Taylor
AREA 3 Calvert Charles St. Marys	AREA 4 Augusta Clarke Frederick Page Rockingham Shenandoah Warren Harrisonburg city Staunton city Waynesboro city Winchester city	AREA 8 Caroline Charles City Essex Gloucester Hanover James City King and Queen King George King William Lancaster Mathews Middlesex New Kent Northumberland Richmond Westmoreland Williamsburg city	AREA B Arlington Fairfax Alexandria city Fairfax city Falls Church city	AREA 4 Boone Fayette Logan McDowell Mercer Mingo Raleigh Wyoming
AREA 4 Caroline Cecil Dorchester Kent Queen Annes Somerset Talbot Wicomico Worcester	AREA 5 Albemarle Culpeper Fauquier Greene Loudoun Madison Orange Prince William Rappahannock Spotsylvania Stafford Charlottesville city Fredericksburg city	AREA 9 Accomack Northampton	AREA C Chesterfield Henrico Richmond city	AREA 5 Grant Greenbrier Hampshire Hardy Mineral Monroe Pendleton Pocahontas Randolph Summers Tucker
AREA A Anne Arundel Baltimore city Baltimore	AREA 6 Amelia Appomattox Bedford Buckingham Cumberland	AREA 10 Greensville Isle of Wight Nansemond Prince George Southampton Surry Sussex	AREA D Chesapeake city Norfolk city Portsmouth city Virginia Beach city	AREA 6 Berkeley Jefferson Morgan
AREA B Montgomery Prince Georges			AREA E York Hampton city Newport News city	AREA A Marshall Ohio
AREA C Carroll Howard			AREA F Amherst Campbell Lynchburg city	AREA B Cabell Wayne
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			WEST VIRGINIA	AREA C Kanawha
AREA A Washington city			AREA 1 Brooke Hancock Pleasants Tyler Wetzel Wood	NORTH CAROLINA
VIRGINIA			AREA 2 Braxton Calhoun Clay Doddridge Gilmer Jackson Lewis Lincoln Mason Nicholas	AREA 1 Alleghany Ashe
AREA 1 Buchanan Dickenson Lee Tazewell Wise Norton city				
AREA 2 Bland Carroll Grayson Russell Scott				

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

NORTH CAROLINA—Con.	NORTH CAROLINA—Con.	NORTH CAROLINA—Con.	SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.	GEORGIA—Con.
<p>AREA 1—Con.</p> <p>Avery Cherokee Clay Graham Haywood Henderson Jackson Macon Madison Mitchell Swain Transylvania Watauga Yancey</p> <p>AREA 2</p> <p>Alexander Burke Caldwell McDowell Wilkes</p> <p>AREA 3</p> <p>Alamance Caswell Granville Orange Person Rockingham Stokes Surry Vance Yadkin</p> <p>AREA 4</p> <p>Cabarrus Catawba Chatham Davidson Davie Iredell Montgomery Randolph Rowan Stanly</p> <p>AREA 5</p> <p>Anson Cleveland Gaston Lincoln Polk Rutherford Union</p> <p>AREA 6</p> <p>Franklin Harnett</p>	<p>AREA 6—Con.</p> <p>Johnston Lee Sampson Warren</p> <p>AREA 7</p> <p>Bertie Chowan Gates Halifax Hertford Martin Northampton Perquimans Washington</p> <p>AREA 8</p> <p>Edgecombe Greene Lenoir Nash Pitt Wayne Wilson</p> <p>AREA 9</p> <p>Cumberland Hoke Moore Richmond Robeson Scotland</p> <p>AREA 10</p> <p>Beaufort Camden Currituck Dare Hyde Pasquotank Tyrrell</p> <p>AREA 11</p> <p>Bladen Brunswick Carteret Columbus Craven Duplin Jones New Hanover Onslow Pamlico Pender</p> <p>AREA A</p> <p>Buncombe</p>	<p>AREA B</p> <p>Forsyth</p> <p>AREA C</p> <p>Guilford</p> <p>AREA D</p> <p>Mecklenburg</p> <p>AREA E</p> <p>Wake</p> <p>AREA F</p> <p>Durham</p> <p>SOUTH CAROLINA</p> <p>AREA 1</p> <p>Oconee Pickens</p> <p>AREA 2</p> <p>Anderson Greenwood Laurens Spartanburg</p> <p>AREA 3</p> <p>Cherokee Chester Lancaster Union York</p> <p>AREA 4</p> <p>Abbeville Edgefield Fairfield McCormick Newberry Saluda</p> <p>AREA 5</p> <p>Chesterfield Kershaw</p> <p>AREA 6</p> <p>Allendale Barnberg Barnwell Calhoun Clarendon Darlington Hampton Lee Marlboro Orangeburg Sumter</p> <p>AREA 7</p> <p>Dillon Florence</p>	<p>AREA 7—Con.</p> <p>Horry Marion Williamsburg</p> <p>AREA 8</p> <p>Beaufort Berkeley Colleton Dorchester Georgetown Jasper</p> <p>AREA A</p> <p>Lexington Richland</p> <p>AREA B</p> <p>Aiken</p> <p>AREA C</p> <p>Charleston</p> <p>AREA D</p> <p>Greenville</p> <p>GEORGIA</p> <p>AREA 1</p> <p>Bartow Catoosa Chattooga Dade Floyd Gordon Murray Polk Whitfield</p> <p>AREA 2</p> <p>Dawson Fannin Gilmer Habersham Lumpkin Pickens Rabun Townsend Union White</p> <p>AREA 3</p> <p>Banks Barrow Carroll Cherokee Douglas Forsyth Franklin Hall</p>	<p>AREA 3—Con.</p> <p>Haralson Heard Jackson Madison Paulding Stephens</p> <p>AREA 4</p> <p>Baldwin Butts Clarke Columbia Coweta Elbert Fayette Greene Hancock Harris Hart Henry Jasper Jones Lamar Lincoln McDuffie Meriwether Monroe Morgan Newton Oconee Oglethorpe Pike Putnam Rockdale Spalding Talbot Taliaferro Troup Upson Walton Warren Wilkes</p> <p>AREA 5</p> <p>Crawford Glascock Marion Taylor Twiggs Washington Wilkinson</p> <p>AREA 6</p> <p>Bleckley Burke Dodge Jefferson</p>

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

GEORGIA—Con.	GEORGIA—Con.	FLORIDA—Con.	FLORIDA—Con.	KENTUCKY—Con.
AREA 6—Con.	AREA 8—Con.	AREA 2	AREA A	AREA 3—Con.
Jenkins	Tattnall	Bradford	Duval	Ohio
Johnson	Thomas	Clay	AREA B	Taylor
Laurens	Toombs	Dixie	Hillsborough	AREA 4
Scriven	AREA 9	Levy	Pinellas	Barren
Telfair	Brantley	Nassau	AREA C	Christian
Treutlen	Bryan	Putnam	Dade	Logan
Wheeler	Camden	St. Johns	AREA D	Simpson
AREA 7	Charlton	Taylor	Escambia	Todd
Baker	Clinch	AREA 3	Santa Rosa	Trigg
Ben Hill	Echols	Alachua	AREA E	Warren
Calhoun	Effingham	Baker	Orange	AREA 5
Clay	Glynn	Columbia	Seminole	Adair
Crisp	Liberty	Gadsden	AREA F	Allen
Decatur	Long	Gilchrist	Palm Beach	Casey
Dooly	McIntosh	Hamilton	AREA G	Clinton
Dougherty	Pierce	Holmes	Broward	Cumberland
Early	Ware	Jackson	KENTUCKY	Lincoln
Grady	Wayne	Jefferson	AREA 1	Metcalfe
Irwin	AREA A	Lafayette	Ballard	Monroe
Lee	Walker	Leon	Calloway	Pulaski
Macon	AREA B	Madison	Carlisle	Rockcastle
Miller	Clayton	Suwannee	Fulton	Russell
Mitchell	Cobb	Union	Graves	Wayne
Peach	De Kalb	AREA 4	Hickman	AREA 6
Pulaski	Fulton	Brevard	McCracken	Anderson
Quitman	Gwinnett	Flagler	Marshall	Bath
Randolph	AREA C	Indian River	AREA 2	Boone
Schley	Chattahoochee	St. Lucie	Daviess	Boyle
Seminole	Muscogee	Volusia	McLean	Bracken
Stewart	AREA D	AREA 5	Union	Carroll
Sumter	Richmond	Citrus	Webster	Fleming
Terrell	AREA E	De Soto	AREA 3	Franklin
Tift	Chatham	Hardee	Breckinridge	Gallatin
Turner	AREA F	Hernando	Bullitt	Garrard
Webster	Bibb	Highlands	Butler	Grant
Wilcox	AREA G	Lake	Caldwell	Henry
Worth	Houston	Marion	Crittenden	Madison
AREA 8	FLORIDA	Osceola	Edmonson	Marion
Appling	AREA 1	Pasco	Grayson	Mason
Atkinson	Bay	Polk	Green	Montgomery
Bacon	Calhoun	Sumter	Hancock	Nelson
Berrien	Franklin	AREA 6	Hardin	Nicholas
Brooks	Gulf	Charlotte	Hart	Oldham
Bulloch	Liberty	Collier	Hopkins	Owen
Candler	Okaloosa	Glades	Larue	Pendleton
Coffee	Wakulla	Hendry	Livingston	Robertson
Colquitt	Walton	Lee	Lyon	Shelby
Cook	Washington	Manatee	Meade	Spencer
Cook		Martin	Muhlenberg	Trimble
Emanuel		Monroe		Washington
Evans		Okeechobee		AREA 7
Jeff Davis		Sarasota		Bourbon
Lanier				Clark
Lowndes				
Montgomery				

APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>KENTUCKY—Con.</p> <p>AREA 7—Con. Harrison Jessamine Mercer Scott Woodford</p> <p>AREA 8 Carter Clay Elliott Estill Greenup Jackson Laurel Lawrence Lee Lewis Magoffin Menifee Morgan Owsley Powell Rowan Wolfe</p> <p>AREA 9 Bell Breathitt Floyd Harlan Johnson Knott Knox Leslie Letcher McCreary Martin Perry Pike Whitley</p> <p>AREA A Jefferson</p> <p>AREA B Campbell Kenton</p> <p>AREA C Boyd</p> <p>AREA D Henderson</p> <p>AREA E Fayette</p>	<p>TENNESSEE</p> <p>AREA 1 Crockett Dyer Fayette Gibson Hardeman Haywood Lake Lauderdale Madison Obion Tipton</p> <p>AREA 2 Benton Carroll Chester Decatur Hardin Henderson Henry McNairy Weakley</p> <p>AREA 3 Dickson Hickman Houston Humphreys Lawrence Lewis Perry Stewart Wayne</p> <p>AREA 4 Cheatham Montgomery Robertson Sumner</p> <p>AREA 5 Bedford Giles Lincoln Marshall Maury Moore Rutherford Smith Trousdale Williamson Wilson</p> <p>AREA 6 Cannon Clay Coffee</p>	<p>TENNESSEE—Con.</p> <p>AREA 6—Con. De Kalb Franklin Jackson Macon Overton Pickett Putnam Warren White</p> <p>AREA 7 Bledsoe Cumberland Fentress Grundy Marion Morgan Scott Sequatchie Van Buren</p> <p>AREA 8 Bradley Campbell Carter Claiborne Cocke Grainger Greene Hamblen Hancock Hawkins Jefferson Johnson Loudon McMinn Meigs Monroe Polk Rhea Roane Sevier Sullivan Unicoi Union Washington</p> <p>AREA A Shelby</p> <p>AREA B Davidson</p> <p>AREA C Hamilton</p>	<p>TENNESSEE—Con.</p> <p>AREA D Anderson Blount Knox</p> <p>ALABAMA</p> <p>AREA 1 Colbert Lauderdale Lawrence Limestone Morgan</p> <p>AREA 2 Blount Cullman De Kalb Jackson Marshall</p> <p>AREA 3 Calhoun Cherokee Etowah St. Clair Shelby Talladega Walker</p> <p>AREA 4 Chambers Clay Cleburne Coosa Lee Randolph Tallapoosa</p> <p>AREA 5 Autauga Bibb Chilton Elmore Fayette Franklin Lamar Macon Marion Pickens Winston</p> <p>AREA 6 Bullock Dallas Greene Hale Lowndes Marengo</p>	<p>ALABAMA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 6—Con. Perry Sumter Wilcox</p> <p>AREA 7 Choctaw Clarke Washington</p> <p>AREA 8 Baldwin Escambia</p> <p>AREA 9 Barbour Butler Coffee Conecuh Covington Crenshaw Dale Geneva Henry Houston Monroe Pike</p> <p>AREA A Jefferson</p> <p>AREA B Russell</p> <p>AREA C Montgomery</p> <p>AREA D Mobile</p> <p>AREA E Tuscaloosa</p> <p>AREA F Madison</p> <p>MISSISSIPPI</p> <p>AREA 1 Bolivar Coahoma Humphreys Issaquena Leflore Quitman Sharkey Sunflower Tallahatchie Tunica Washington</p>
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APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>MISSISSIPPI—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2 Benton Carroll De Soto Grenada Holmes Madison Marshall Panola Tate Yalobusha Yazoo</p> <p>AREA 3 Adams Amite Claiborne Copiah Franklin Jefferson Lincoln Pike Warren Wilkinson</p> <p>AREA 4 Alcorn Calhoun Itawamba Lafayette Pontotoc Prentiss Tippah Tishomingo Union</p> <p>AREA 5 Chickasaw Clay Lee Lowndes Monroe Noxubee Oktober</p> <p>AREA 6 Attala Choctaw Clarke Covington Jasper Jefferson Davis Jones Kemper Lauderdale Lawrence Leake Marion</p>	<p>MISSISSIPPI—Con.</p> <p>AREA 6—Con. Montgomery Neshoba Newton Rankin Scott Simpson Smith Walthall Wayne Webster Winston</p> <p>AREA 7 Forrest George Greene Lamar Pearl River Perry Stone</p> <p>AREA 8 Hancock Harrison Jackson</p> <p>AREA A Hinds</p> <p>ARKANSAS</p> <p>AREA 1 Benton Washington</p> <p>AREA 2 Crawford Franklin Johnson Logan Pope Sebastian Yell</p> <p>AREA 3 Conway Faulkner Independence Randolph Sharp White</p> <p>AREA 4 Garland Hot Springs Montgomery Perry Pike</p>	<p>ARKANSAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 4—Con. Polk Saline Scott Sevier</p> <p>AREA 5 Columbia Hempstead Howard Lafayette Little River Miller Nevada</p> <p>AREA 6 Ashley Bradley Calhoun Clark Cleveland Dallas Drew Grant Ouachita Union</p> <p>AREA 7 Arkansas Clay Craighead Cross Greene Jackson Lawrence Lonoke Monroe Poinsett Prairie Woodruff</p> <p>AREA 8 Chicot Crittenden Desha Jefferson Lee Lincoln Mississippi Phillips St. Francis</p> <p>AREA 9 Baxter Boone Carroll Cleburne Fulton Izard</p>	<p>ARKANSAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 9—Con. Madison Marion Newton Searcy Stone Van Buren</p> <p>AREA A Pulaski</p> <p>LOUISIANA</p> <p>AREA 1 Natchitoches Rapides Red River</p> <p>AREA 2 Catahoula Concordia East Carroll Franklin Madison Morehouse Richland Tensas West Carroll</p> <p>AREA 3 Avoyelles Evangeline Lafayette Pointe Coupee St. Landry</p> <p>AREA 4 Bienville Caldwell Clairborne Grant Jackson La Salle Lincoln Union Webster Winn</p> <p>AREA 5 East Feliciana Livingston Plaquemines St. Charles St. Helena St. Tammany Tangipahoa Washington West Feliciana</p>	<p>LOUISIANA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 6 Ascension Assumption Iberia Iberville Lafourche St. James St. John the Baptist St. Martin St. Mary Terrebonne West Baton Rouge</p> <p>AREA 7 Acadia Allen Cameron Jefferson Davis Vermilion</p> <p>AREA 8 Beauregard De Soto Sabine Vernon</p> <p>AREA A Bossier Caddo</p> <p>AREA B Jefferson Orleans St. Bernard</p> <p>AREA C East Baton Rouge</p> <p>AREA D Calcasieu</p> <p>AREA E Ouachita</p> <p>OKLAHOMA</p> <p>AREA 1 Beaver Cimarron Custer Dewey Ellis Harper Roger Mills Texas Woods Woodward</p>
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APPENDIX A—Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

<p>OKLAHOMA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2 Alfalfa Blaine Garfield Grant Kay Kingfisher Major Noble</p> <p>AREA 3 Craig Mayes Nowata Ottawa Rogers Washington</p> <p>AREA 4 Beckham Caddo Comanche Cotton Grady Greer Harmon Jackson Kiowa Tillman Washita</p> <p>AREA 5 Garvin Lincoln Logan McClain Pawnee Payne Pottawatomie</p> <p>AREA 6 Coal Hughes Okfuskee Pontotoc Seminole</p> <p>AREA 7 Bryan Carter Choctaw Jefferson Johnston Love Marshall Murray Stephens</p>	<p>OKLAHOMA—Con.</p> <p>AREA 8 Haskell McIntosh Muskogee Okmulgee Sequoyah Wagoner</p> <p>AREA 9 Atoka Latimer Le Flore McCurtain Pittsburg Pushmataha</p> <p>AREA 10 Adair Cherokee Delaware</p> <p>AREA A Tulsa Osage</p> <p>AREA B Cleveland Oklahoma</p> <p>AREA C Creek</p> <p>AREA D Canadian</p> <p>TEXAS</p> <p>AREA 1 Brewster Culberson Hudspeth Jeff Davis Loving Pecos Presidio Reeves Ward</p> <p>AREA 2 Bandera Blanco Coke Comal Concho Gillespie Hays Kendall Kerr Llano McCulloch</p>	<p>TEXAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 2—Con. Mason Medina San Saba Tom Green</p> <p>AREA 3 Brooks Dimmit Duval Jim Hogg Kenedy Kleberg La Salle McMullen Maverick Starr Webb Zapata Zavala</p> <p>AREA 4 Armstrong Briscoe Carson Castro Dallam Deaf Smith Floyd Gray Hale Hansford Hartley Hemphill Hutchinson Lipscomb Moore Ochiltree Oldham Parmer Roberts Sherman Swisher</p> <p>AREA 5 Andrews Bailey Cochran Crane Crosby Dawson Ector Gaines Hockley Howard Lamb Lynn</p>	<p>TEXAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 5—Con. Martin Midland Terry Winkler Yoakum</p> <p>AREA 6 Baylor Borden Brown Callahan Childress Clay Coleman Collingsworth Cottle Dickens Donley Fisher Foard Garza Hall Hardeman Haskell Kent King Knox Mitchell Motley Nolan Runnels Scurry Shackelford Stephens Stonewall Throckmorton Wheeler Wilbarger Young</p> <p>AREA 7 Bosque Burnet Comanche Cooke Coryell Eastland Erath Hamilton Hood Jack Lampasas Mills Montague Palo Pinto Parker</p>	<p>TEXAS—Con.</p> <p>AREA 7—Con. Somervell Wise</p> <p>AREA 8 Bell Delta Falls Fannin Grayson Hill Hunt Kaufman Lamar Limestone Milan Navarro Rockwall Williamson</p> <p>AREA 9 Bastrop Brazos Burleson Freestone Grimes Lee Leon Madison Robertson</p> <p>AREA 10 Caldwell Fayette Gonzales Guadalupe Lavaca Washington</p> <p>AREA 11 Aransas Atascosa Bee De Witt Frio Goliad Jim Wells Karnes Live Oak Refugio San Patricio Wilson</p> <p>AREA 12 Anderson Bowie Camp Cass</p>
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APPENDIX A--Continued

List of Counties in Each State Economic Area--Con.

<p>COLORADO--Con.</p> <p>AREA 1--Con. Mineral Moffat Ouray Park Pitkin Rio Blanco Routt San Juan Summit Teller</p> <p>AREA 2 Alamosa Archuleta Conejos Costilla Delta Dolores La Plata Mesa Montezuma Montrose Rio Grande Saguache San Miguel</p> <p>AREA 3 Larimer Logan Morgan Sedgwick Weld</p> <p>AREA 4 Cheyenne Douglas Elbert Kiowa Kit Carson Lincoln Phillips Washington Yuma</p> <p>AREA 5 Baca Bent Crowley Custer Fremont Huerfano Las Animas Otero Prowers</p>	<p>COLORADO--Con.</p> <p>AREA A Adams Arapahoe Denver Jefferson</p> <p>AREA B El Paso</p> <p>AREA C Pueblo</p> <p>AREA D Boulder</p> <p>NEW MEXICO</p> <p>AREA 1 Catron Los Alamos McKinley Rio Arriba Sandoval San Juan Santa Fe Taos Valencia</p> <p>AREA 2 Colfax Curry De Baca Guadalupe Harding Mora Quay Roosevelt San Miguel Torrance Union</p> <p>AREA 3 Chaves Dona Ana Eddy Grant Hidalgo Lea Lincoln Luna Otero Sierra Socorro</p> <p>AREA A Bernalillo</p>	<p>ARIZONA</p> <p>AREA 1 Apache Coconino Gila Mohave Navajo Yavapai</p> <p>AREA 2 Cochise Graham Greenlee Pinal Santa Cruz Yuma</p> <p>AREA A Maricopa</p> <p>AREA B Pima</p> <p>UTAH</p> <p>AREA 1 Box Elder Cache Morgan Rich Sanpete Sevier Summit Wasatch</p> <p>AREA 2 Davis Utah</p> <p>AREA 3 Beaver Carbon Daggett Duchesne Emery Garfield Grand Iron Juab Kane Millard Piute San Juan Tooele Uintah Washington Wayne</p> <p>AREA A Salt Lake</p>	<p>UTAH--Con.</p> <p>AREA B Weber</p> <p>NEVADA</p> <p>AREA 1 Churchill Douglas Elko Esmeralda Eureka Humboldt Lander Lincoln Lyon Mineral Nye Pershing Storey Washoe White Pine Carson City city</p> <p>AREA A Clark</p> <p>WASHINGTON</p> <p>AREA 1 Clallam Grays Harbor Jefferson Mason Pacific Wahkiakum</p> <p>AREA 2 Island San Juan Skagit Whatcom</p> <p>AREA 3 Kitsap</p> <p>AREA 4 Cowlitz Lewis Skamania Thurston</p> <p>AREA 5 Chelan Okanogan</p> <p>AREA 6 Benton Kittitas</p>	<p>WASHINGTON--Con.</p> <p>AREA 6--Con. Klickitat Yakima</p> <p>AREA 7 Adams Asotin Columbia Douglas Franklin Garfield Grant Lincoln Walla Walla Whitman</p> <p>AREA 8 Ferry Pend Oreille Stevens</p> <p>AREA A King</p> <p>AREA B Pierce</p> <p>AREA C Clark</p> <p>AREA D Spokane</p> <p>AREA E Snohomish</p> <p>OREGON</p> <p>AREA 1 Clatsop Columbia Coos Curry Douglas Jackson Josephine Lincoln Tillamook</p> <p>AREA 2 Benton Hood River Linn Marion Polk Yamhill</p> <p>AREA 3 Gilliam Morrow Sherman</p>
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INDEX A—Continued

Counties in Each State Economic Area—Con.

EGON—Con.	CALIFORNIA	CALIFORNIA—Con.	CALIFORNIA—Con.	CALIFORNIA—Con.
EA 3—Con.	AREA 1	AREA 6	AREA 9—Con.	AREA G
Umatilla	Del Norte	Kings	Siskiyou	San Diego
Wasco	Humboldt	Madera	Trinity	
	Lake	Tulare	Tuolumne	AREA H
EA 4	Mendocino			Riverside
Baker		AREA 7	AREA A	San Bernardino
Crook	AREA 2	Ventura	Alameda	
Deschutes	Napa		Contra Costa	AREA J
Grant	Sonoma	AREA 8	Marin	Kern
Harney		Imperial	San Francisco	
Jefferson	AREA 3		San Mateo	AREA K
Klamath	Monterey	AREA 9	Solano	Santa Barbara
Lake	San Benito	Alpine		
Malheur	San Luis Obispo	Amador	AREA B	ALASKA
Union	Santa Cruz	Calaveras	Santa Clara	AREA 1
Wallowa		El Dorado		All census divisions
Wheeler	AREA 4	Inyo	AREA C	
	Butte	Lassen	Sacramento	
EA A	Colusa	Mariposa		HAWAII
Clackamas	Glenn	Modoc	AREA D	AREA 1
Multnomah	Sutter	Mono	San Joaquin	Hawaii
Washington	Tehama	Nevada		Kauai
	Yolo	Placer	AREA E	Maui
	Yuba	Plumas	Fresno	
EA B		Shasta	AREA F	AREA A
Lane	AREA 5	Sierra	Los Angeles	Honolulu
	Merced		Orange	
	Stanislaus			

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL.....	App-18
RESIDENCE IN 1965	App-18
Mobility status	App-18
Inmigrants and outmigrants	App-19
AGE.....	App-19
RACE.....	App-19

GENERAL

As stated in the introductory text, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

RESIDENCE IN 1965

The data on residence in 1965 were derived from answers to questions 19a and b, which were asked of all persons in a 15-percent sample of the population. (See facsimile of questionnaire item in figure 1. Facsimiles of all other census questions and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.)

FIGURE 1. Facsimile of Census Question on Residence in 1965

<p>19a. Did he live in this house on April 1, 1965? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1965, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house } <i>Skip to 20</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house </p>	
<p>b. Where did he live on April 1, 1965?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, U.S. possession, etc. _____</p>	
<p>(2) County _____</p>	
<p>(3) Inside the limits of a city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>(4) <i>If "Yes," name of city, town, village, etc.</i> _____</p>	

Respondents were instructed to report their usual place of residence on April 1, 1965. In accordance with the census concept of usual residence, instructions on the questionnaire specified that persons in college or in the Armed Forces in 1965 were to report as their 1965 residence the place where they were attending college or where they were stationed. As in all censuses, however, there were some failures to execute the instructions correctly, partly because not every respondent could be given the full range of instructions in reporting usual residence in 1965.

Mobility status.—Residence in 1965 was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who had changed residence from 1965 to 1970 were classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United

States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into groups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county"; "different county, same State economic area"; "different State economic area, same State"; and "different State." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas.

Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, place of residence in 1965 not reported." When no information was reported for the person himself, information for the other members of the family was used, if available. The category also includes

persons who gave no information on residence on April 1, 1965, but were classified as having moved into their present house since that date on the basis of the final edited information reported for question 18, "When did this person move into this house (or apartment)?" (All nonresponses on the latter question were allocated.)

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1965 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1965 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made two or more intermediate moves.

Inmigrants and outmigrants.—The terms "inmigrants" and "outmigrants" refer to migrants into or out of particu-

lar areas. Inmigrants to an area are migrants who moved into that area from elsewhere in the United States between 1965 and 1970 and were still living there in 1970. Outmigrants from an area are migrants who were living in the area in 1965 and moved out to some other area in the United States where they were in 1970. Inmigrants and outmigrants for any area exclude migrants within that area. Inmigrants and outmigrants, for example, for a particular State do not include migrants between its SEA's. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to all SEA's in any State will be greater than the number of inmigrants to that State.

AGE

The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was deter-

mined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

RACE

In the 1970 census, information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration. The data, therefore, represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was used.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian.

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

SOURCES OF ERROR	App-20
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	App-20
ALLOCATION TABLES	App-21
SAMPLE DESIGN	App-21
RATIO ESTIMATION	App-21
SAMPLING VARIABILITY	App-22

SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or

assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of the various editing and allocation procedures and their effect on each of the subjects are shown in a series of allocation tables (C-1 to C-4) included in the Population Census Volume I reports. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing com-

mercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. Since data on residence five years ago was collected only on the 15-percent form, this entire report is based on the 15-percent sample.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group

STAGE I

Male head with own children under 18

- 1 1-person household
- 2 2-person household
- 3 3-person household
- .
- .
- 6 6-or-more-person household

Male head without own children under 18

- 7-12 1-person to 6-or-more-person households

	<i>Female head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group quarters persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of household</i>
21	<i>Not head of household</i> (including persons in group quarters)
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for

the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 15-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 7.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 7.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 15-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 6.67). The reduction in

sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 15-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in table A. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using table A. The table reflects the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers related to mobility based on the 15-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of

APPENDIX C—Continued

the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored.

Linear interpolation in table A will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes.

The standard errors estimated from this table are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the table is to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from

1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from table A. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A by 0.7.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the table can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The standard errors in table A apply to all statistics on mobility status given in tables 1, 4, and 5 and to the column "Population, 5 years old and over" in tables 2 and 3.

Standard errors for estimates of migrants by age and sex given in the remaining columns of tables 2 and 3 are approximated by applying a factor of 0.6 to the standard errors given in table A. Standard errors of estimated persons in an SEA by age and sex (without regard to mobility status) will be overstated somewhat by this approximation; for these data a more appropriate factor is 0.5. More reliable estimates of the population of SEA's by age and sex can be found in PC(2)-10B, where they are based on a 20-percent sample.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 15-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number ¹	Number of persons in area ²							
	10,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
100	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
250	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
500	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
1,000	120	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
2,500	175	195	195	200	200	200	200	200
5,000	200	270	275	280	280	280	280	280
10,000 .....	...	360	380	390	400	400	400	400
15,000 .....	...	410	450	475	485	490	490	490
25,000 .....	...	445	550	600	625	630	630	630
50,000 .....	...	...	630	800	870	885	890	890
75,000 .....	...	...	550	895	1,050	1,080	1,085	1,090
100,000 .....	...	...	...	980	1,200	1,245	1,250	1,250

¹For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

²An area is the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the United States, State, or State economic area. The Negro population of a State economic area does not represent a complete area.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Social and Economic Statistics Administration, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States; numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series

HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level. In some reports, data for States or SMSAs may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics, household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and housing in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

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Count—source of the PC(1)-C, PHC(1), and part of the PHC(1) reports; about 13,000 cells of data on the subjects in these reports and data for the approximately 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 13,000 cells of data for each county.

Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for ZIP code areas in SMSA's and ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; ZIP code data are available only on a county basis.

Count—source of the PC(1)-D and PHC(1) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, counties, and large cities.

Count—reports generally organized on a State basis. In the First Count and Third Count, it is necessary to purchase the enumeration district and block data.

Count—cells" used herein to indicate the subject content of the several reports to each figure or statistic in the report for a specific geographic area. In the Third Count, there are also a cross-classification of race by categories of race (white, Negro, American Indian, Alaska Native, and other races) and by two categories of sex (male, female).

Count—In addition to the above-mentioned counts, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Count—files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

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